

Anti-SUMO2/3 antibody, rat monoclonal (3H12)

Product code	70-657
Size	100 µg
Storage	-20°C
Concentration	1.0 mg/ml
Buffer	PBS ⁻ with 50% glycerol
Purity	Purified IgG fraction with protein A from hybridoma cell culture medium.
Immunogen	Purified recombinant GST-fused human SUMO3 (full length)
Isotype	Rat IgG 2a κ
Reactivity	Specific to SUMO2 and SUMO3 of human, simian, mouse, hamster and rat. Does not react with SUMO1. Other species have not been tested. This antibody recognizes both SUMO2 and SUMO3, but not SUMO1.
Special notes	N/A
Application	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Western blotting (1/1,000) 2. Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence staining (1/100~1/500) 3. Immunohistochemistry, frozen section (1/100~1/500) 4. ELISA (Assay dependent concentration) Other applications have not been tested.
Background	<p>SUMO (Small Ubiquitin-like Modifier) proteins are a family of small proteins that are covalently attached to and detached from other proteins in cells to modify their function. Unlike ubiquitination, which targets proteins for degradation, SUMO modification plays a critical role in a number of cellular functions including nucleocytoplasmic transport, gene expression, cell cycle and formation of subnuclear structures such as promyelocytic leukemia (PML) bodies. There are three confirmed SUMO isoforms in human; SUMO1, SUMO2 and SUMO3. SUMO2 and 3 show a high degree of similarity to each other and are distinct from SUMO1. Individual SUMO family members are all targeted to different proteins with diverse biological functions. SUMO2/3 forms poly-(SUMO) chains, is conjugated to topoisomerase II and APP, and regulates chromosomal segregation and cellular responses to environmental stress.</p> <p>Molecular mass: SUMO2; proform 10,871 Da with 95 aa (94-95 aa are removed from proform). SUMO3; proform 11,637 Da with 103 aa (93-103 aa are removed from proform).</p>
Data Link	Swiss-Prot SUMO2 P61956 (human) , SUMO3 P55854 (human)
Please note: All products are FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES. NOT FOR MILITARY USE.	

Data Images: 70-657 Anti-SUMO2/3 antibody, rat monoclonal (3H12)

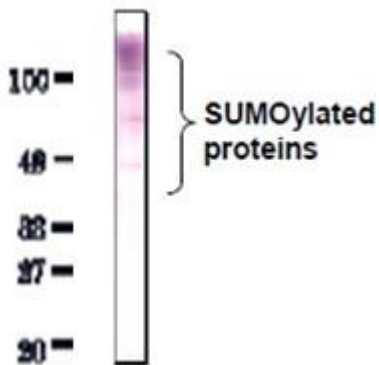


Fig.1. Detection of SUMO-2/3 by Western blotting with anti-SUMO2/3 antibody (3H12).

High molecular multiple bands were observed in HeLa total cell extract. As secondary antibody, Alkaline phosphatase conjugated anti-rat IgG was used.

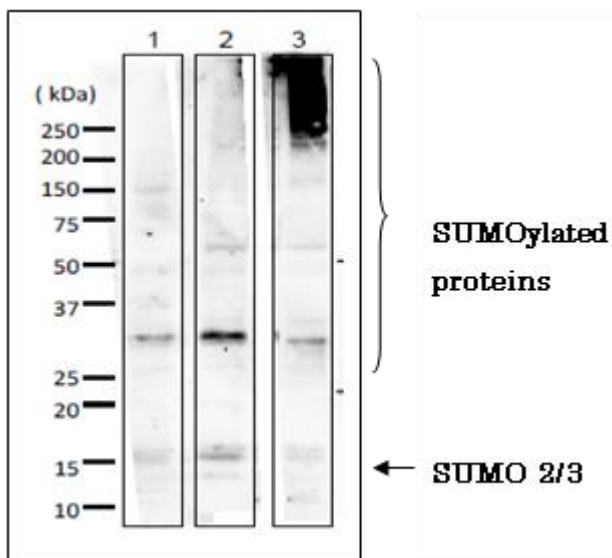


Fig.2. Detection of SUMO-2/3 in whole cell extracts of mammalian cells by Western blotting with anti-SUMO2/3 antibody (3H12).

1. MCF-7 (human breast cancer cell line)
2. NIH3T3 (mouse fibroblast cell line)
3. CHO (Chinese Hamster Ovary cell)

10-20% gradient gel was used for SDS-PAGE. Wet blotting method was employed. Anti-SUMO-2/3 antibody (3H12) was used at 1/1,000 dilution. As a second antibody, goat anti-rat IgG antibody conjugated with HRP was used at 5,000 dilution.

*Arrow indicates unconjugated SUMO-2/3 proteins. SUMO-2/3 proteins conjugate numerous proteins in vivo, and SUMOylation states vary depending on the kinds of cells and physiological states of them.

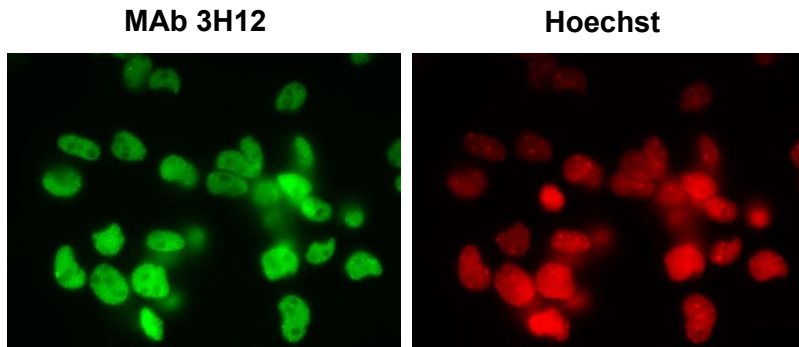


Fig.3 Immunofluorescence staining of SUMO-2/3 with the anti-SUMO2/3 antibody (3H12) in the mouse primary neural progenitor cells.

DNA was stained with Hoechst.

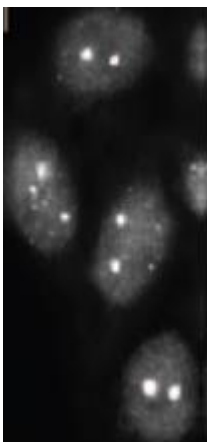


Fig.4. SUMO-2/3 foci detection in C-33A cells by immunofluorescence staining with anti-SUMO-2/3 antibody (3H12). Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.25 TritonX-100. As secondary antibody, Alexa 488 conjugated donkey anti-rat IgG was used. Cells were analyzed using Olympus IX71 microscope and Lumina

Vision software (Mitani Co., Tokyo)

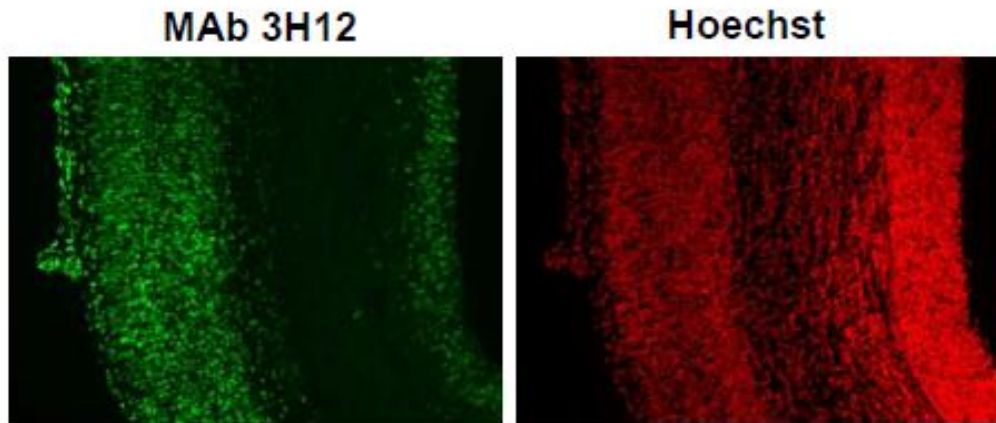


Fig. 5. Immunohistochemistry of Coronal section of E16.mouse cerebral cortex.

Coronal section was immunostained with anti-SUMO-2/3 antibody (3H12). DNA was stained with Hoechst.

References: This antibody was described and used in the following publication.

1. Uchimura Y *et al* "Involvement of SUMO modification in MBD1- and MCAF1-mediated heterochromatin formation." *J Biol Chem* 281: 23180-23190 (2006) PMID: [16757475](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16757475/) IF. Free access.